

nPDFs towards EIC

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Outline

Current State of nuclear PDFs

Impact of LHC pA data on nuclear PDFs

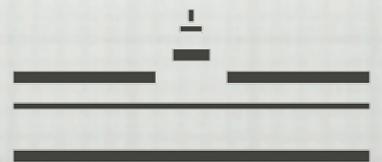
Why can EIC be a game-changer for nuclear PDFs



nPDF - current status

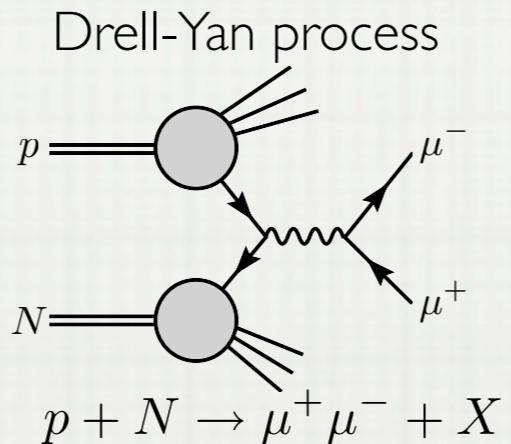
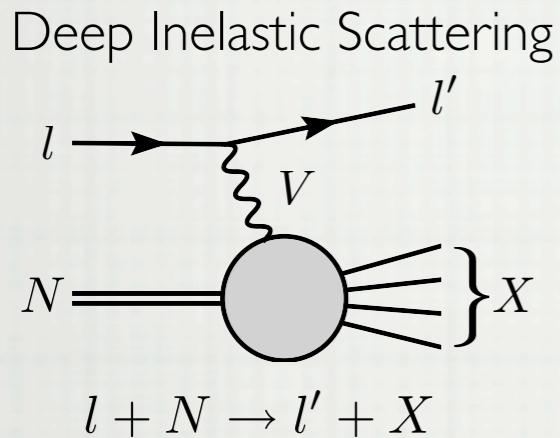
- Data used in current nPDF analyses

	HKNO7	EPS09	DSSZ	nCTEQ15
order	NLO	NLO	NLO	NLO
eDIS				
Drell-Yan				
vDIS				
π^0				
Data points	1241	929	1579	740

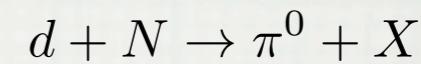
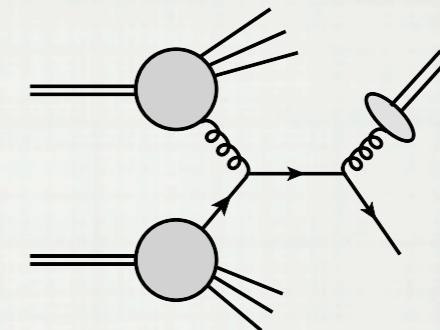


nPDF - current status

- Data used in current nPDF analyses



Single pion production



RHIC - PHENIX & STAR
N = Au

CERN BCDFMS & EMC & NMC

$N = (\text{D, Al, Be, C, Ca, Cu, Fe, Li, Pb, Sn, W})$

FNAL E-665

$N = (\text{D, C, Ca, Pb, Xe})$

DESY HERMES

$N = (\text{D, He, N, Kr})$

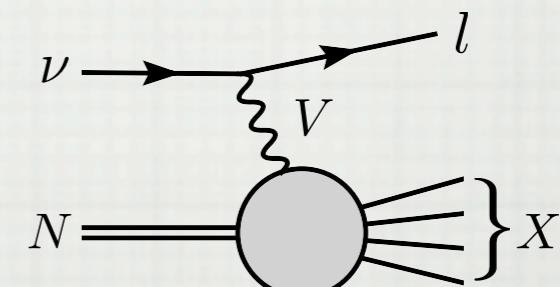
SLAC E-139 & E-049

$N = (\text{D, Ag, Al, Au, Be, C, Ca, Fe, He})$

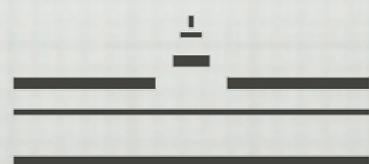
FNAL E-772 & E-886

$N = (\text{D, C, Ca, Fe, W})$

Neutrino Deep Inelastic Scattering

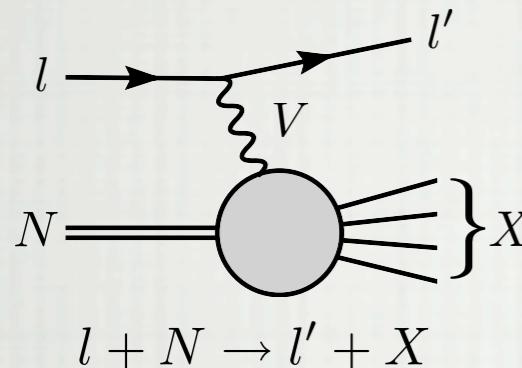


CHORUS CCFR & NuTeV

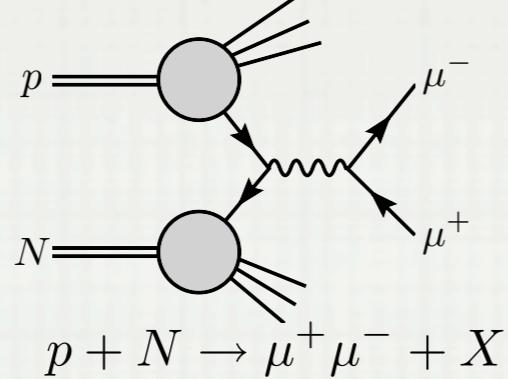


nPDF - current status

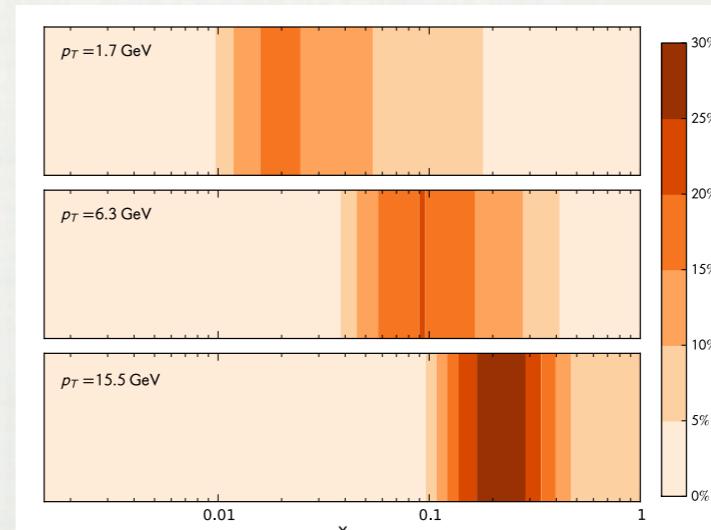
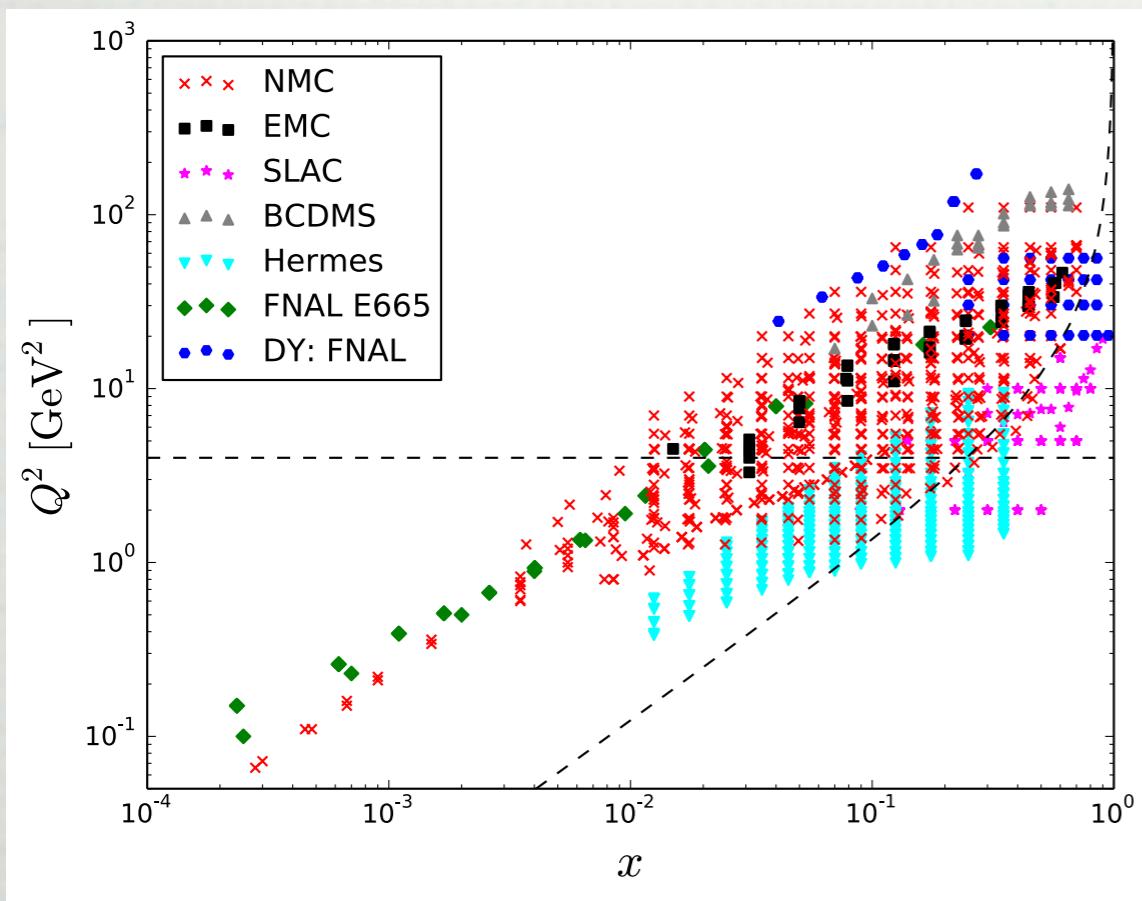
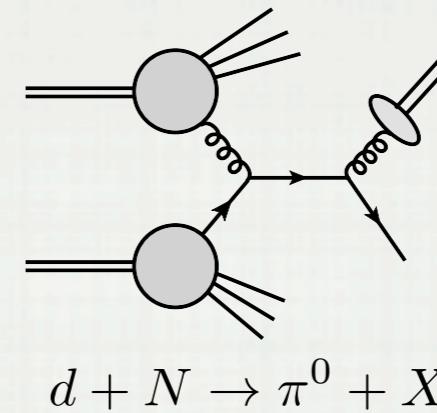
Deep Inelastic Scattering



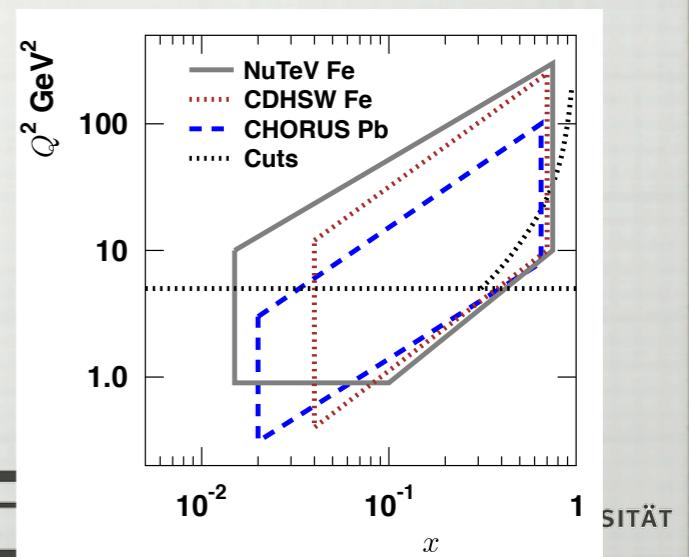
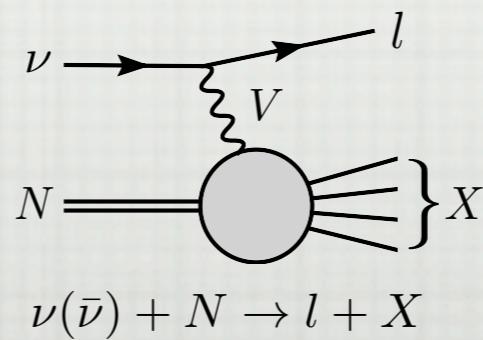
Drell-Yan process



Single-pion production



Neutrino DIS

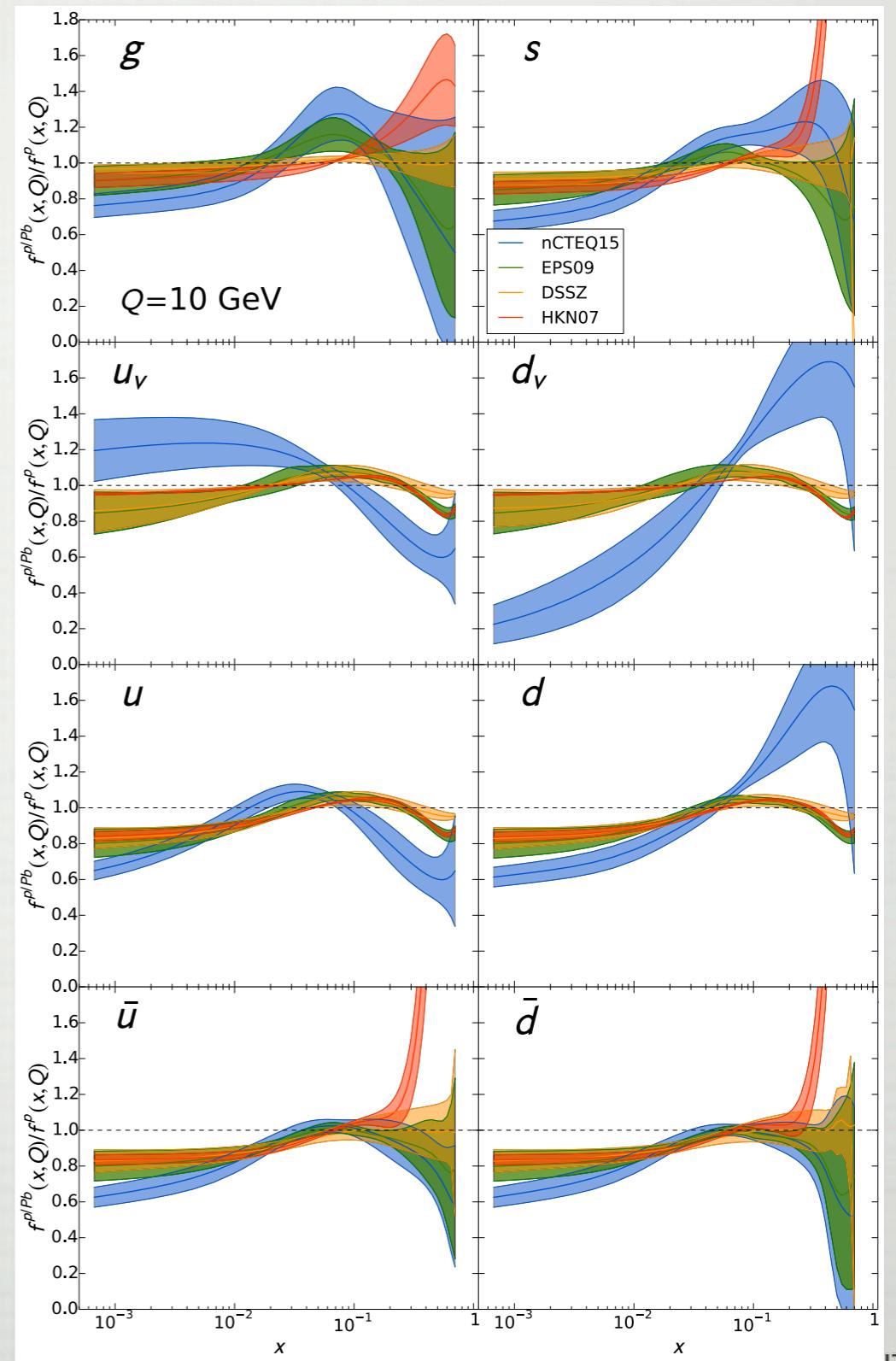


nPDF - current status

- Uncertainties of current nPDF analyses

$$R_i(\text{Pb}) = \frac{f_i^{Pb}(x, Q)}{f_i^p(x, Q)} @ Q^2 = 100 \text{ GeV}^2$$

- larger uncertainty @ gluon nuclear correction factor & large low-x suppression
- different solution for d-valence & u-valence
- similar sea quark nuclear correction factors
- nuclear correction factors depend largely on underlying proton baseline

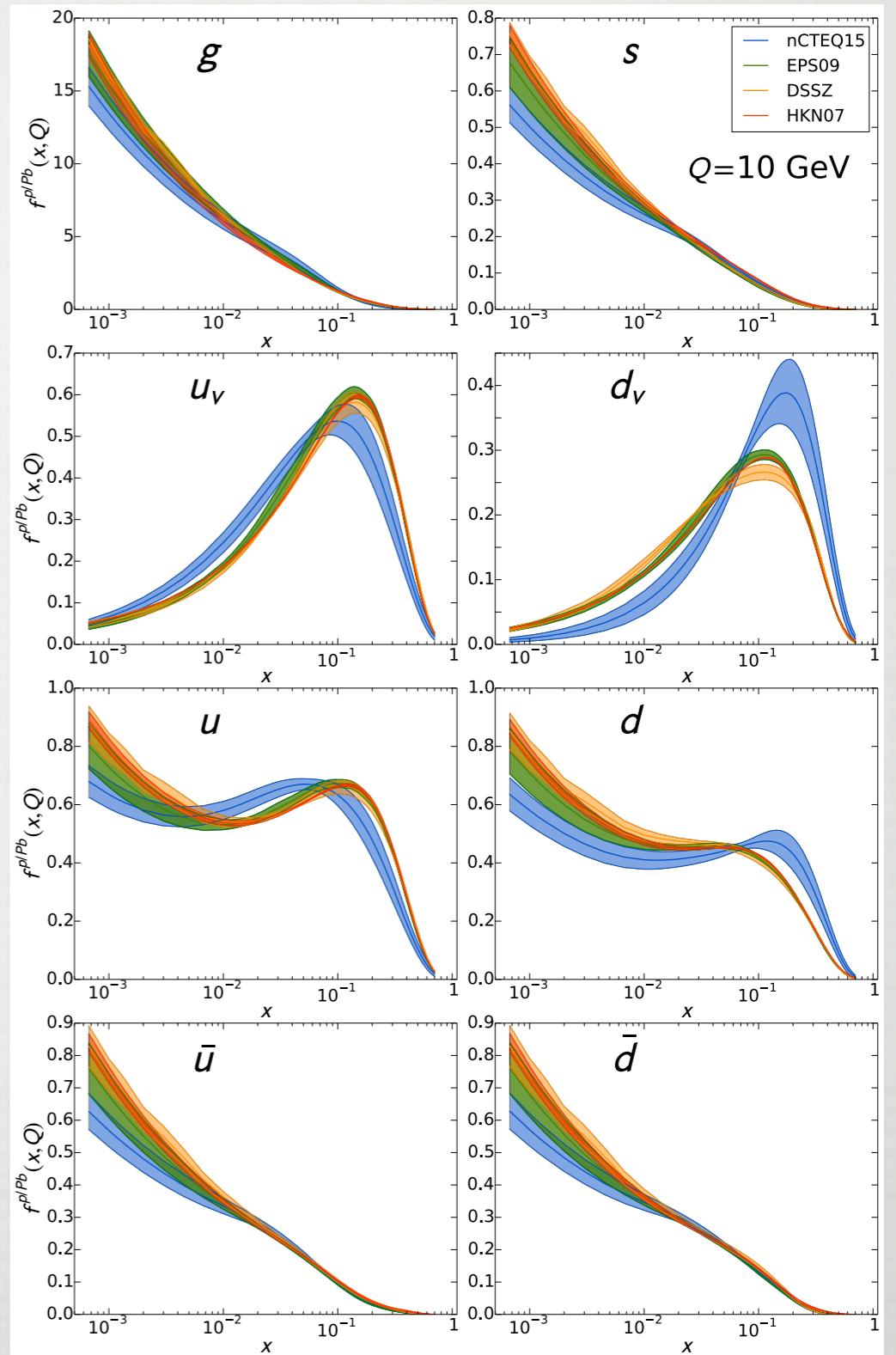


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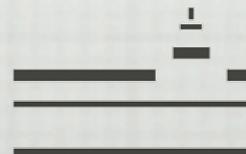
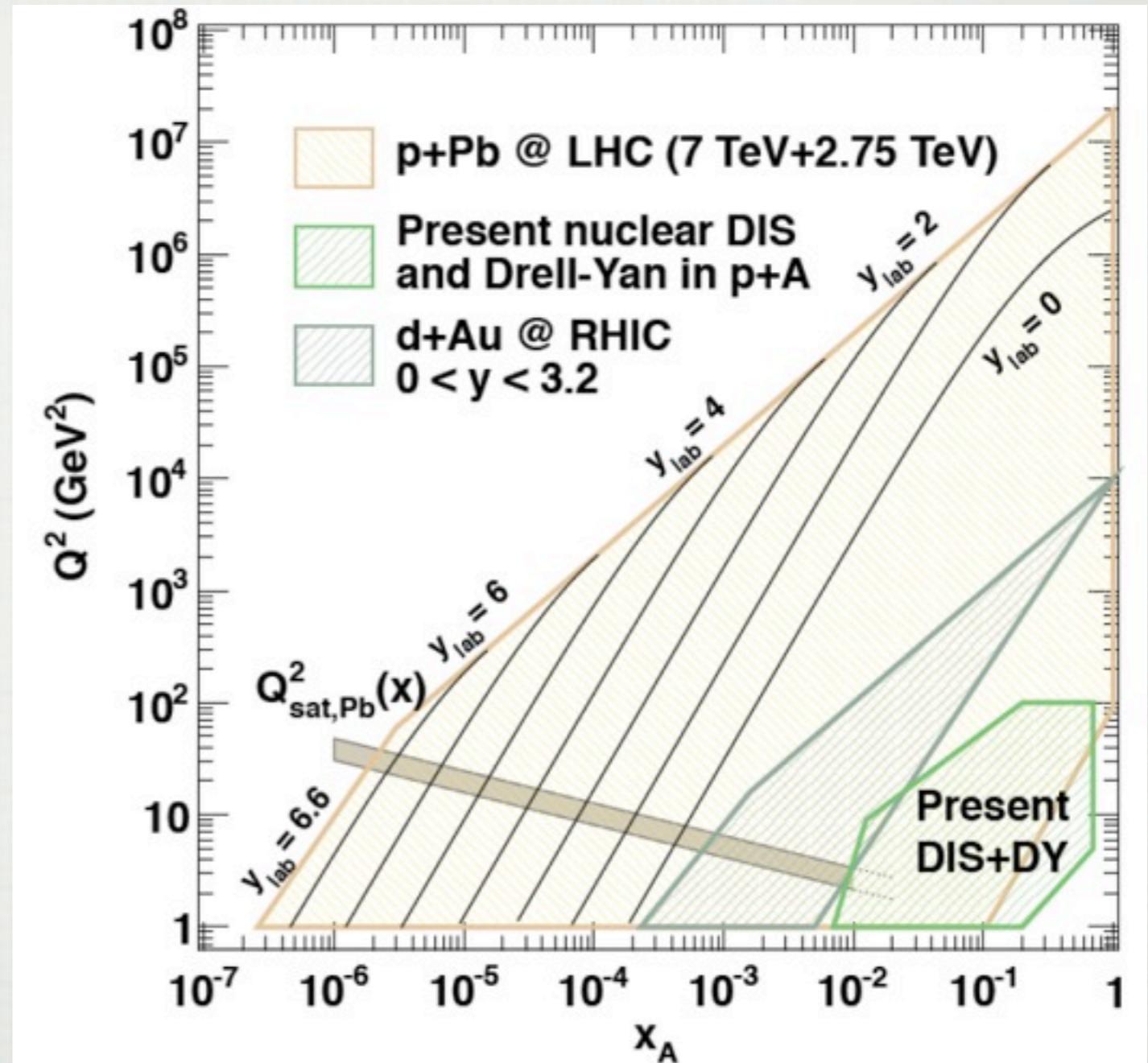
$$R_i(\text{Pb}) = \frac{f_i^{Pb}(x, Q)}{f_i^p(x, Q)} @ Q^2 = 100 \text{ GeV}^2$$

- larger uncertainty @ gluon nuclear correction factor & large low-x suppression
- different solution for d-valence & u-valence
- similar sea quark nuclear correction factors
- nuclear correction factors depend largely on underlying proton baseline
- PDF (not ratios) should be compared between fits



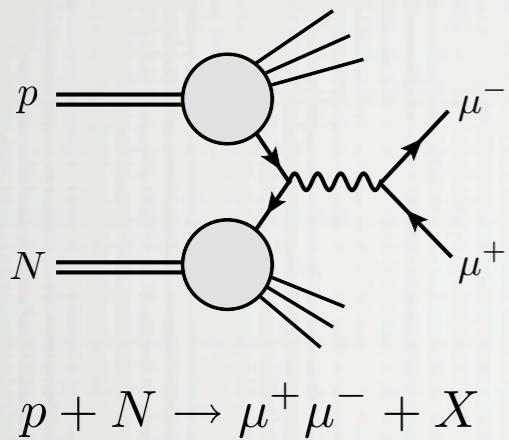
nPDF - preview of LHC p+Pb

- LHC data x - Q^2 coverage
 - large kinematic reach of LHC data - especially in the forward direction
 - even with possible large kinematic reach the effect of LHC data probably limited
 - theoretically clean observables challenging
 - only Pb target - constraints of other nuclei only through A-dependence

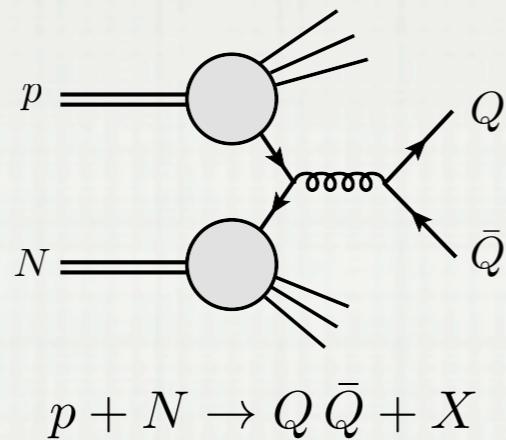


nPDF - preview of LHC p+Pb

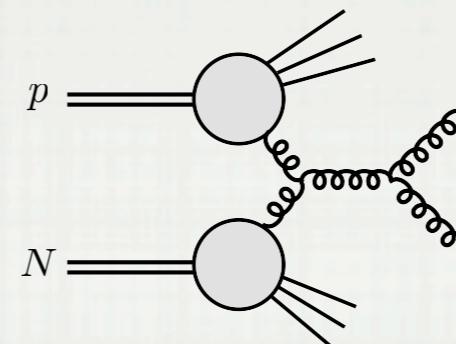
Drell-Yan process (W, Z)



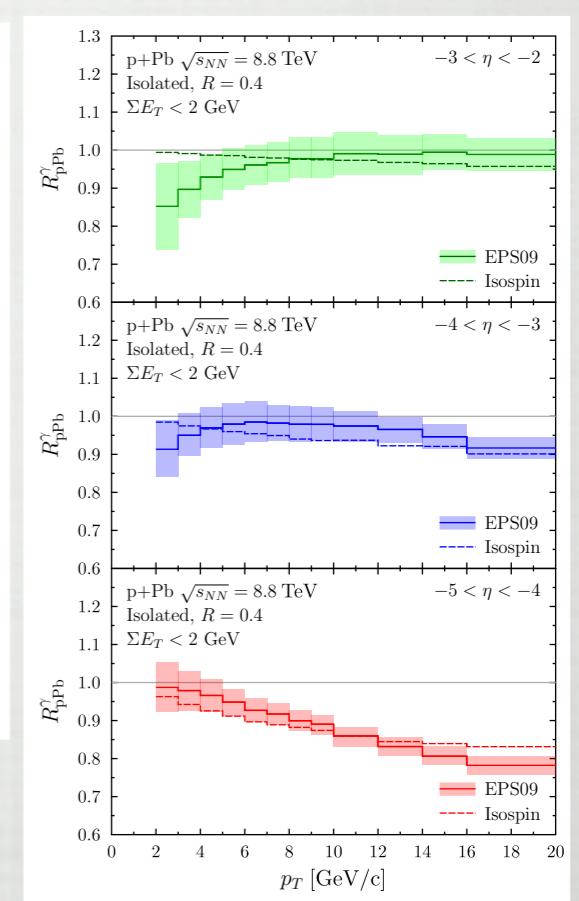
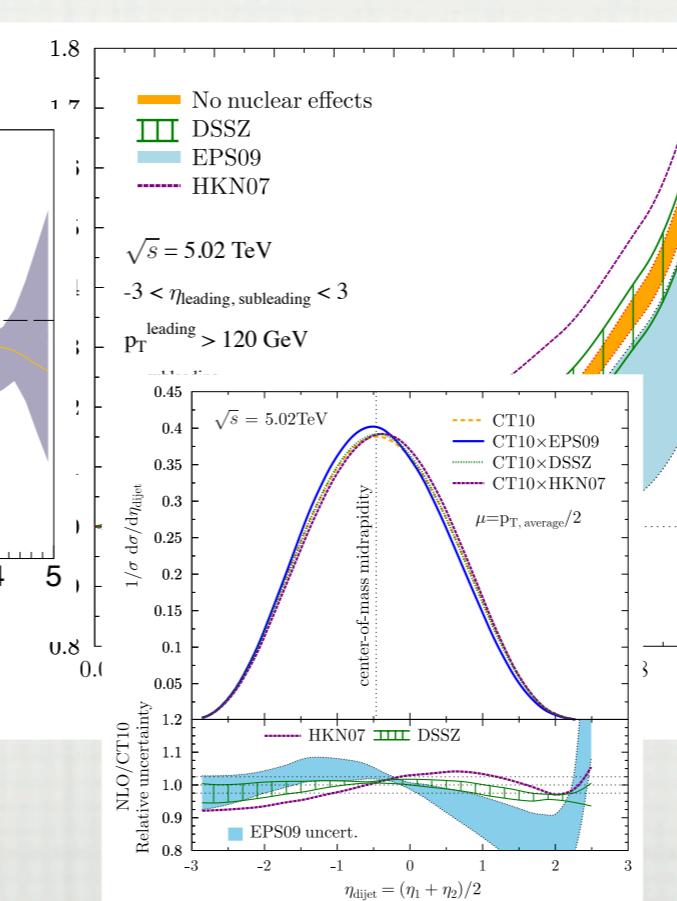
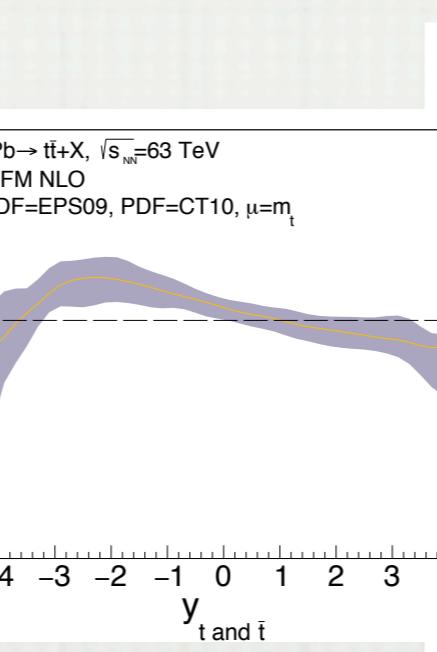
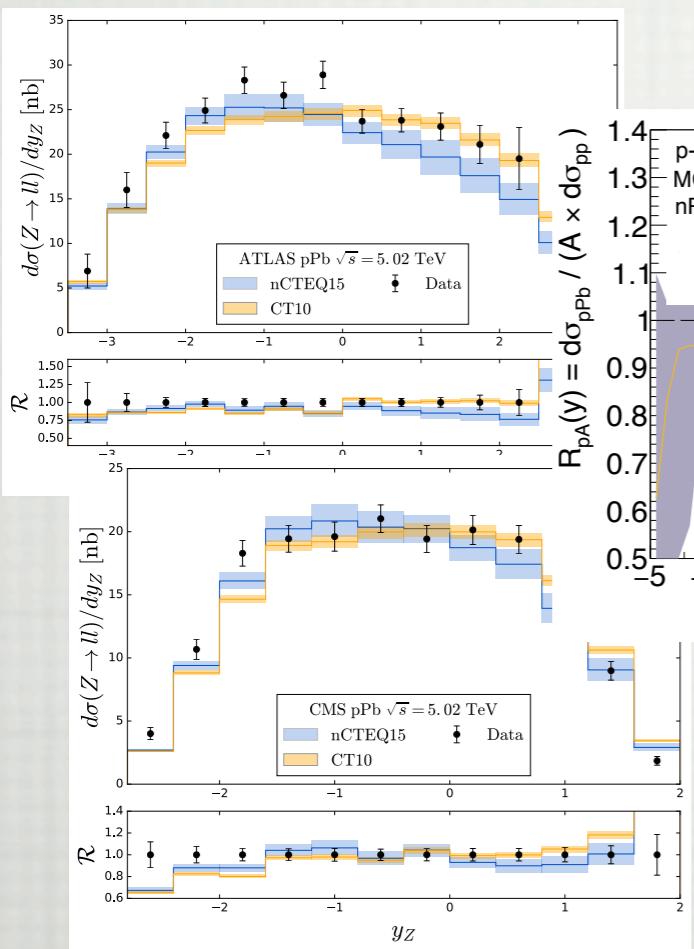
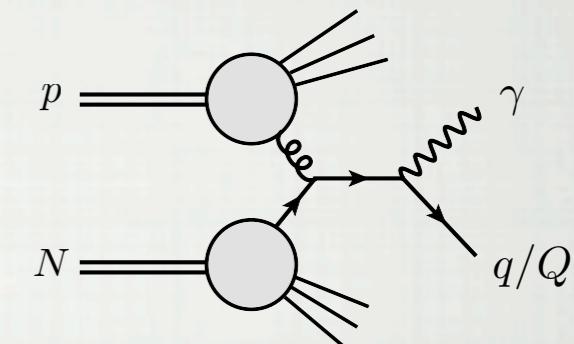
Heavy-quark production



Di-jet production

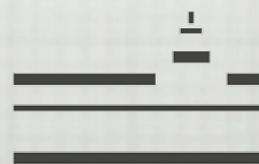
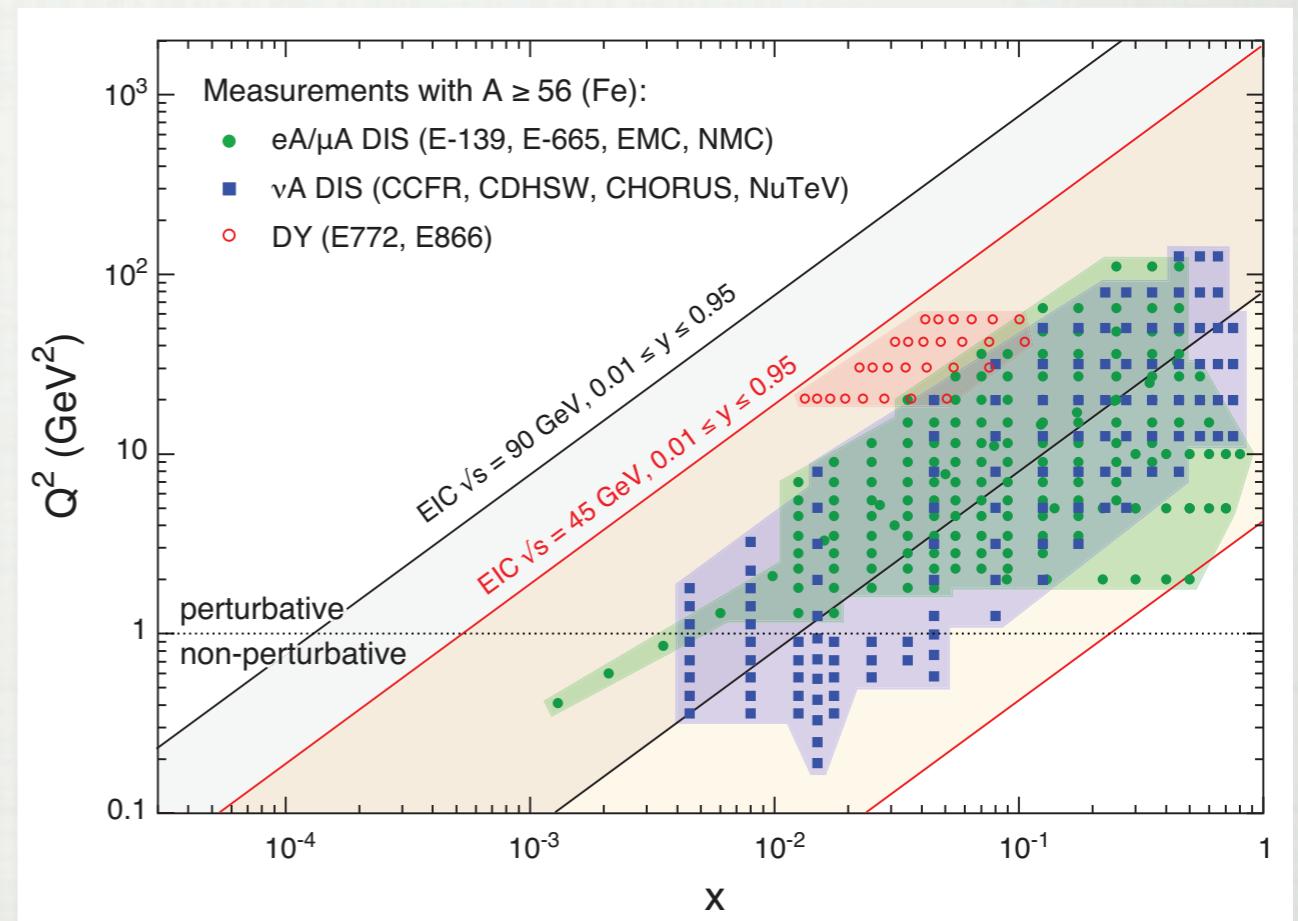


Direct photon production



EIC - game-changer for nPDF

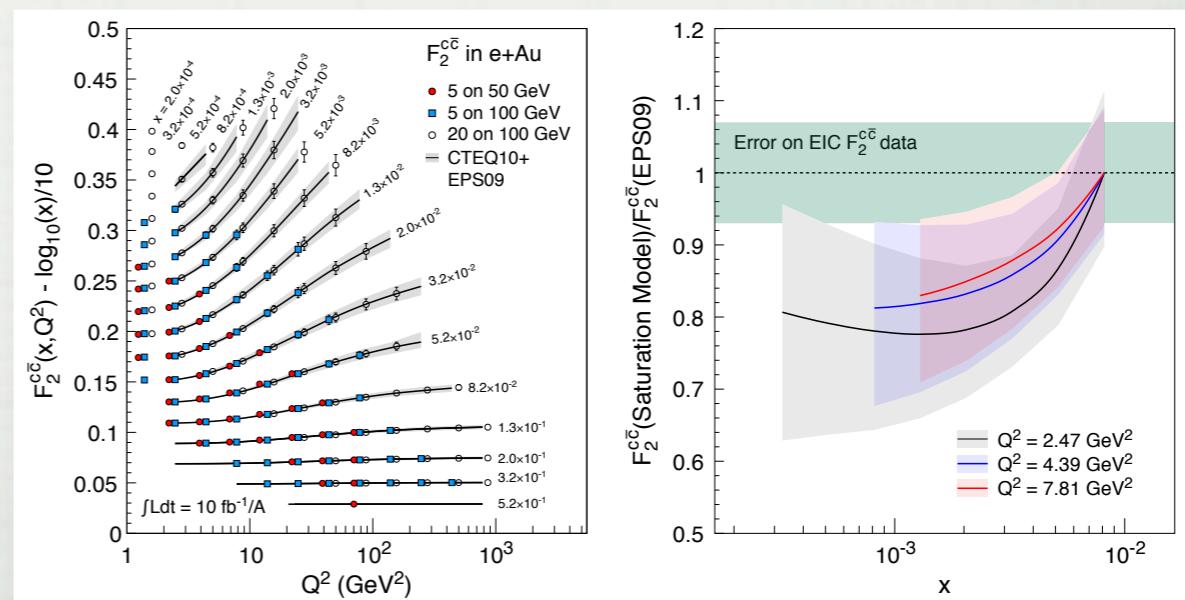
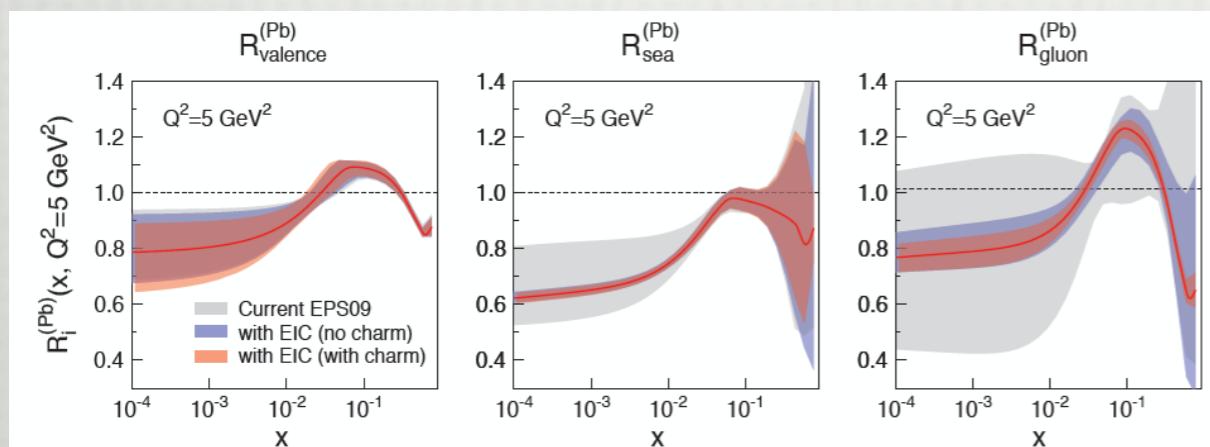
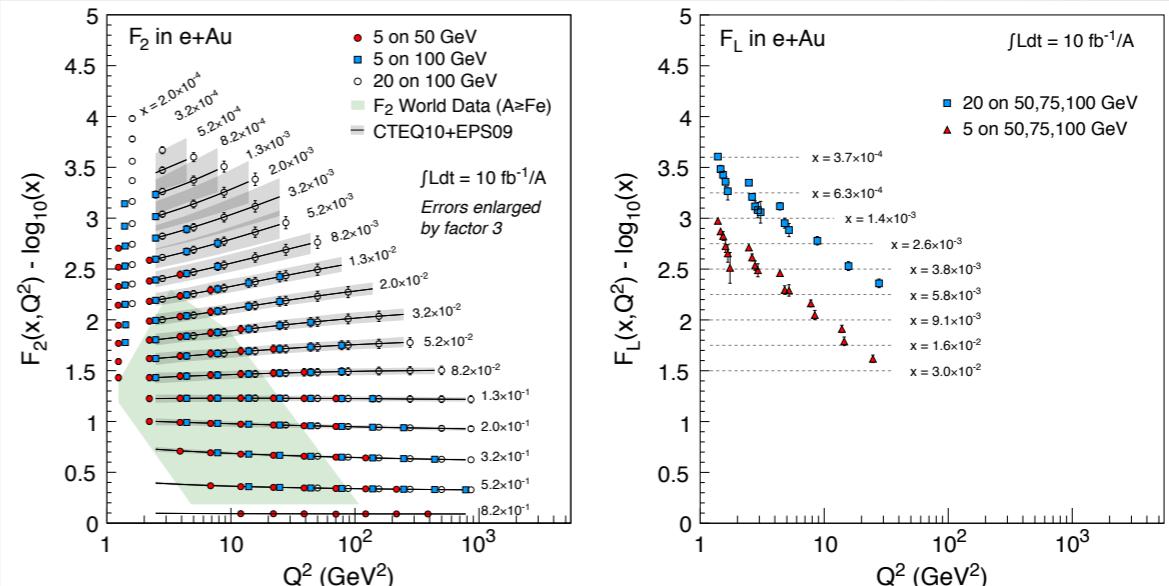
- EIC data x - Q^2 coverage
 - smaller coverage than LHC but much cleaner observables
 - high-precision to determine even the nuclear gluon down to $x=10^{-3}$
 - multiple targets essential - nPDF for single nucleus possible
 - charge current DIS - settling the neutrino problem once and for all



EIC - game-changer for nPDF

- EIC data impact on nPDFs

- multiple handles on the nuclear gluon PDF
- flavor separation in nPDFs possible
- even some constraints on intrinsic charm in nPDF



THANK YOU